

CLAIMS

I claim:

1. A chemical screening method comprising the steps of:

preparing a plurality of solutions each containing a different molar weight ratio of an active ingredient to a carrier molecule in a solvent;

placing at least one drop of each said solution on at least one flat and reflective substrate to enhance a constructive interference and a destructive interference of a light wave propagating through a solid dispersion thin film;

spin casting said flat and reflective substrate with each said solution using a conventional spin-casting apparatus at a specific temperature and a specific pressure until the solvent has evaporated leaving the solid dispersion thin film;

placing each said flat and reflective substrate containing the solid dispersion thin film in a spectrometric instrument to use a reflective mode to produce a micrograph; and

analyzing the micrograph of each of the solid dispersion thin film to determine the extent of crystallization;

whereby the chemical screening method determines at least the solution of the molar weight ratio of active ingredient to carrier molecule where maximum dissolution and crystallization occur.

2. The chemical screening method of claim 1, wherein the spectrometric instrument is selected from the group consisting of an optical microscope, RAMAN microscope, infrared microscope, scanning electron microscope and atomic force microscope.

3. A chemical screening method comprising the steps of:

a) preparing a plurality of solutions each containing a different molar weight ratio of an active ingredient to a carrier molecule in a solvent;

b) placing at least one drop of each said solution on at least one silicon wafer chip;

c) spin casting the silicon wafer chips with each said solution using a conventional spin-casting apparatus at a specific temperature and a specific pressure until the solvent has evaporated leaving a solid dispersion thin film;

d) placing each silicon wafer chip containing the solid dispersion thin film in an optical microscope to produce an optical micrograph; and

e) analyzing the optical micrograph of each solid dispersion thin film to determine the extent of crystallization;

whereby the chemical screening method determines at least the solution of the molar weight ratio of the active ingredient to carrier molecule where maximum dissolution and crystallization occur.

4. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of selecting said specific active ingredient, which is an organic or inorganic crystalline chemical compound.

5. The chemical screening method of claim 3, wherein said carrier molecule is an organic or inorganic compound selected from the group consisting of cellulose, starches, saccharides, hydrogenated saccharides, fats, glycerine, gums, lecithins, chitosans, gelatins, polymers and surfactants.

6. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of selecting the specific solvent based on a determination of the solubility of the active ingredient and the carrier molecule.

7. The chemical screening method of claim 3, wherein said solvent is selected from the group consisting of water, N,N-Dimethylformamide (DMF), N,N-Dimethylacetamide (DMA), methyl sulfoxide (DMSO), acetone, acetonitrile, methanol, ethanol, isopropanol, n-butanol, tetrahydrofuran (THF), 4-methyl-2-pentanone (MIBK), 2-butanone (MEK), toluene, heptane, cyclohexane, ethyl acetate, n-butyl acetate, isopropyl acetate, and 2-methyltetrahydrofuran.

8. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of using the silicon wafer chip, which has a flat and reflective surface to maximize use of an optical micrograph, RAMAN microscopy, infrared microscopy, electron microscopy, spectroscopy, X-ray diffraction, dielectric measurements and thermal analysis.

9. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of preparing said series of solutions through conventional laboratory methods.

10. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of preparing said series of solutions through automation using at least a solid dispenser and at least a liquid dispenser.

11. The chemical screening method of claim 3, wherein the preferred molar weight ratios of said active ingredient to said carrier molecule are 1:10, 1:9, 1:8, 1:7, 1:6, 1:5, 1:4, 1:3, 1:2, 1:1, 2:1, 3:1, 4:1, 5:1, 6:1, 7:1, 8:1, 9:1 and 10:1.

12. The chemical screening method of claim 3, wherein said active ingredient and said carrier molecule are completely co-dissolved in said solvent under a temperature in the range between substantially zero (0) degrees celsius and the lowest among the boiling point of said solvent, the melting point of said active ingredient or the melting point of said carrier molecule.

13. The chemical screening method of claim 12, wherein said active ingredient and said carrier molecule are completely co-dissolved under a pressure of substantially one (1) atmosphere.

14. The chemical screening method of claim 3, wherein a temperature is maintained in the range between about zero (0) degrees celsius and the lowest among the boiling point of said solvent, the melting point of said active ingredient or the melting point of said carrier molecule during spin-casting.

15. The chemical screening method of claim 3, wherein a pressure of substantially one (1) atmosphere is maintained during spin-casting.

16. The chemical screening method of claim 3, wherein a rotational speed is maintained in a range of one (1) to 5,000 rotations per minute during spin-casting.

17. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of using ellipsometry to determine the film thickness to ensure the accuracy of X-ray diffraction, RAMAN microscopy, infrared microscopy, spectroscopy and the dielectric.

18. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of using RAMAN microscopy, atomic force microscopy, electron microscopy, spectroscopy, X-ray diffraction, dielectric measurements and thermal analysis to confirm and improve the results obtained using optical microscopy;

19. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of using visual examination of the solid dispersion thin films for determining morphology and color.

20. The chemical screening method of claim 3, further comprising the step of constructing an equilibrium phase diagram for each solution wherein the temperature is plotted on a Y axis and the active ingredient to carrier ratios are plotted on an X axis.

21. The equilibrium phase diagram of claim 20, further including the step of constructing at least one solubility limit curve.

Year	Species	Number	Percentage	Sex	Age	Weight (g)	Length (mm)	Wing (mm)	Tail (mm)	Bill (mm)	Foot (mm)	Claw (mm)
1955	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1956	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1957	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1958	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1959	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1960	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1961	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1962	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1963	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1964	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1965	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1966	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1967	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1968	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1969	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1970	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1971	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1972	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1973	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1974	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1975	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1976	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1977	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1978	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1979	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1980	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1981	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1982	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1983	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1984	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1985	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1986	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
1987	Red-tailed Tropicbird	1	100	♂	Ad.	110	180	100	100	15	20	10
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